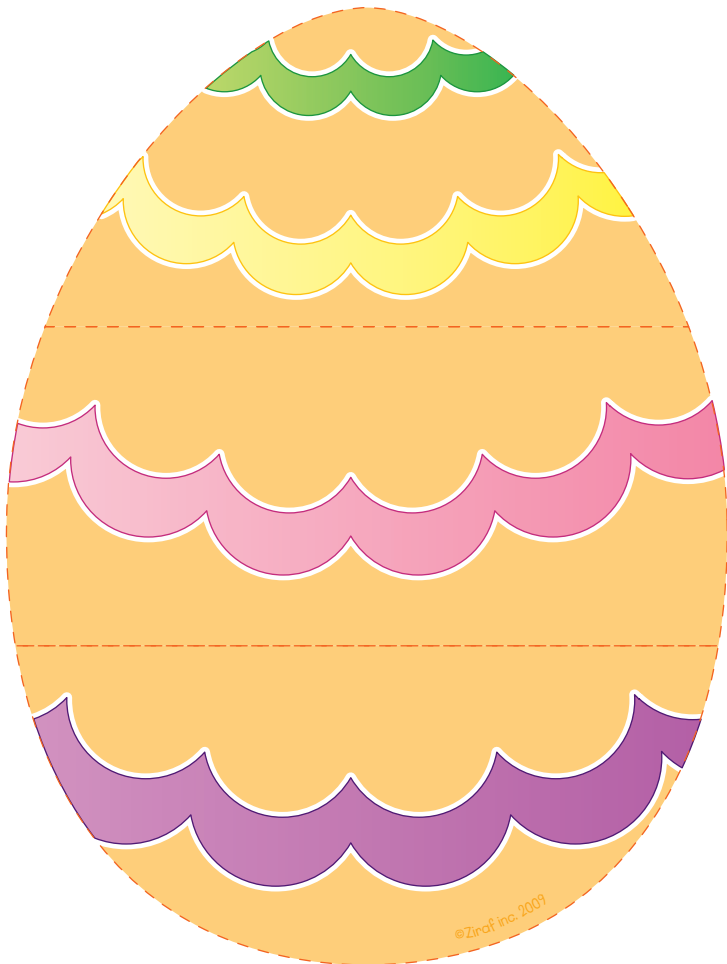
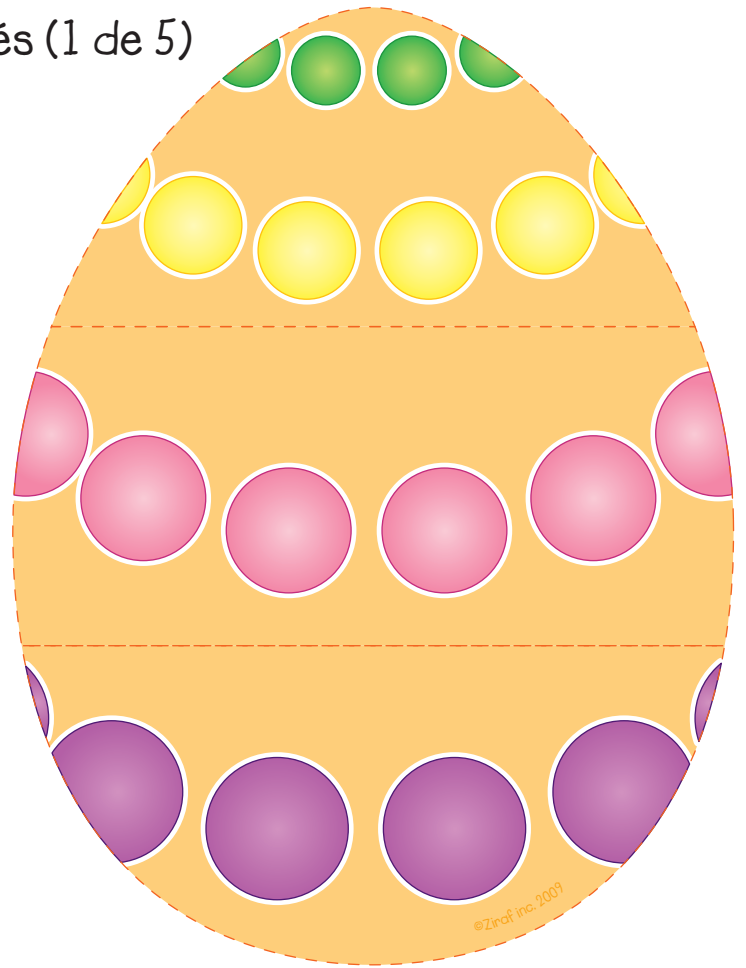
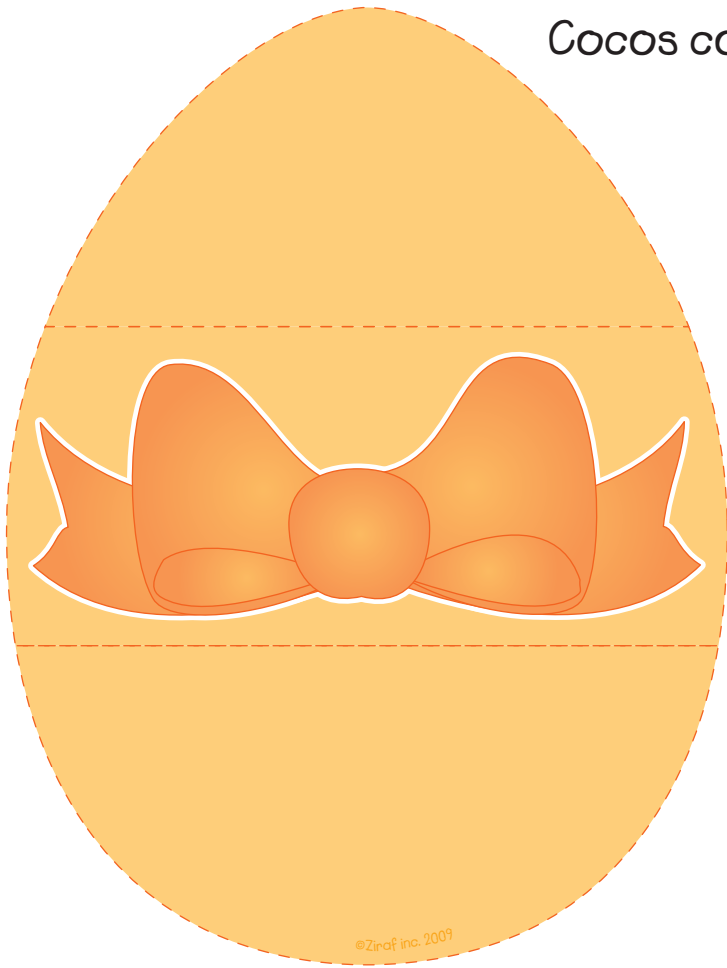
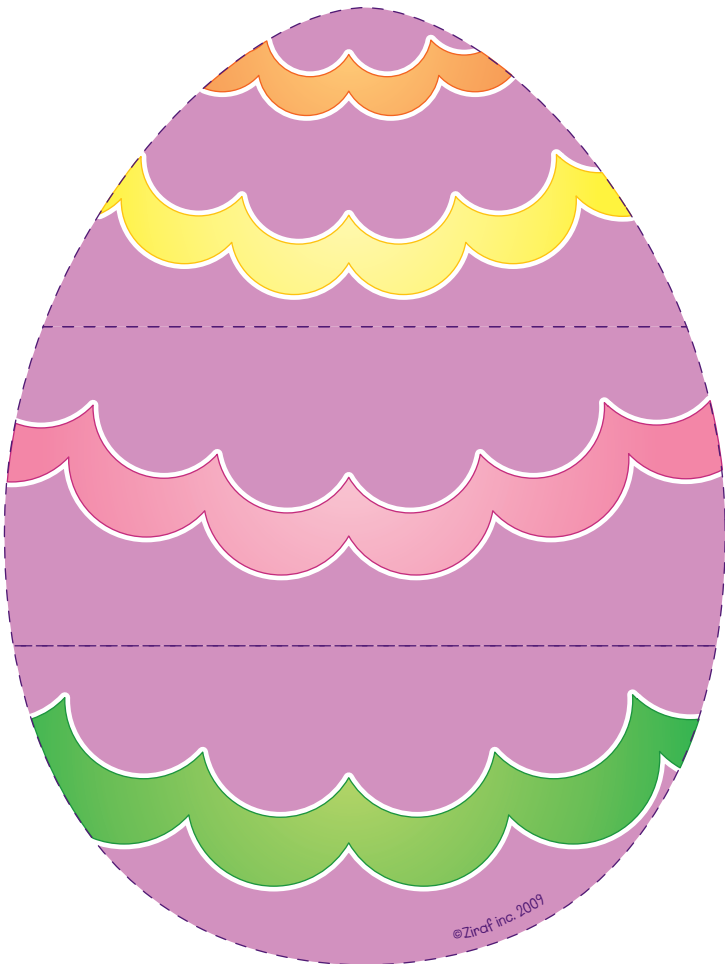
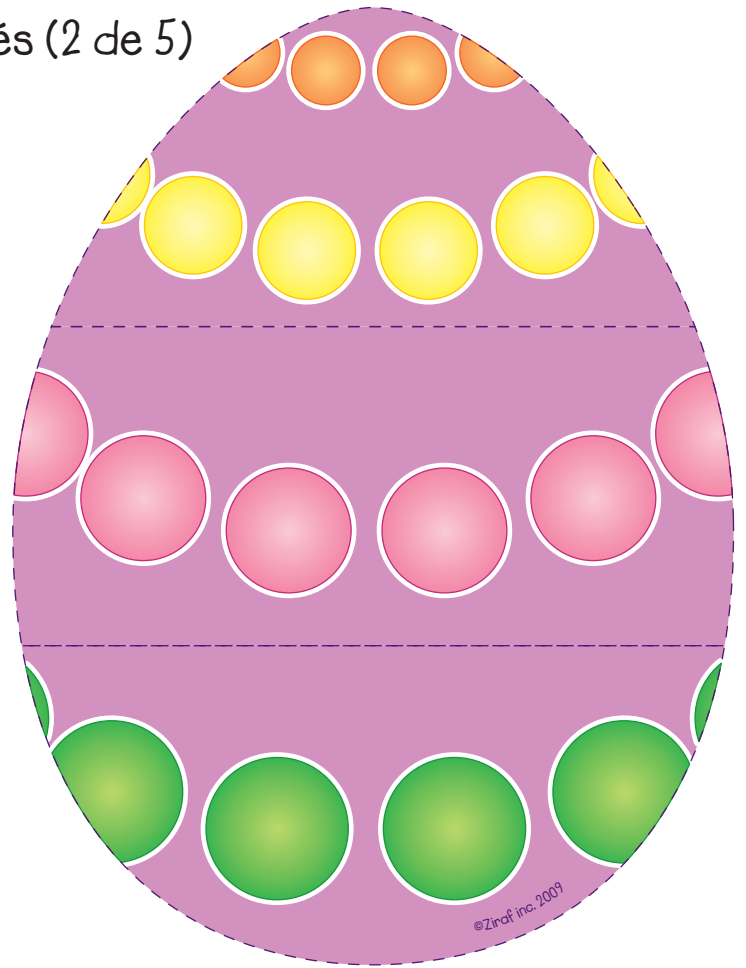
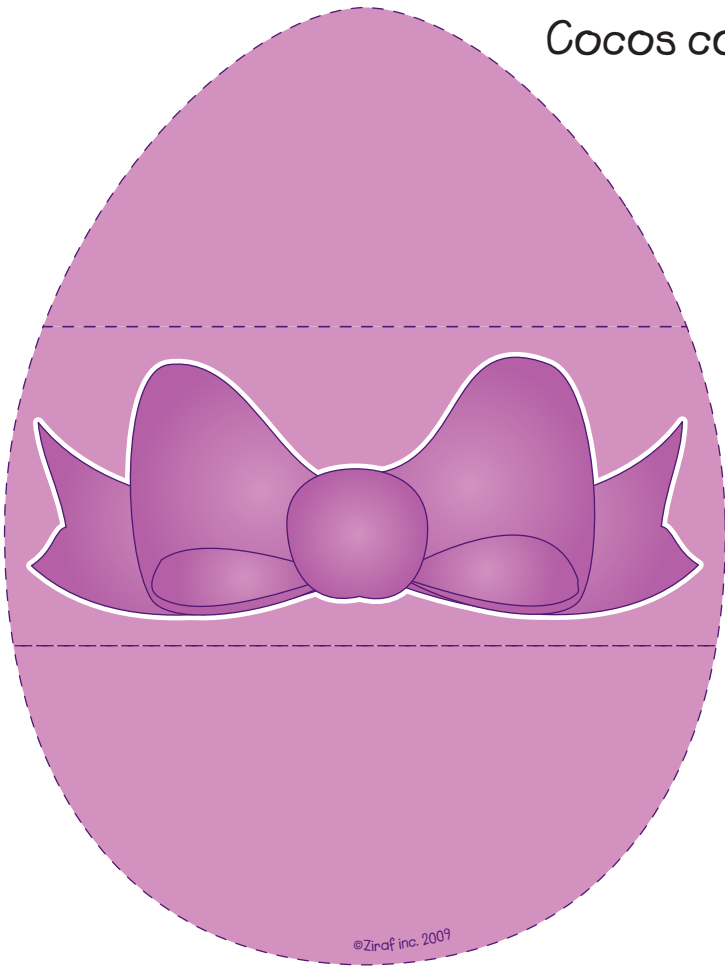


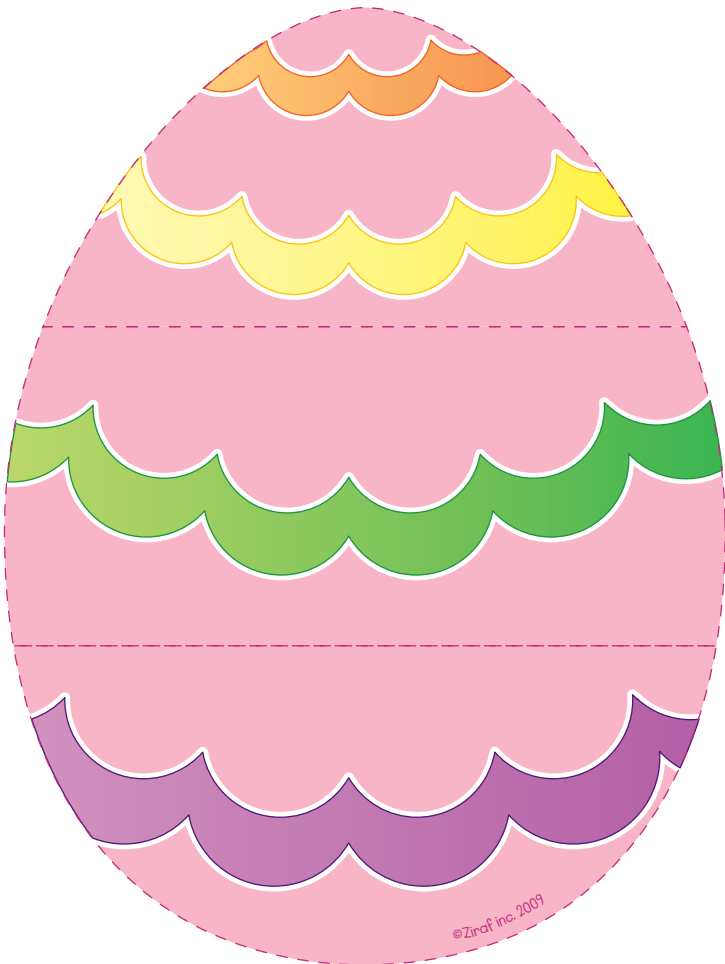
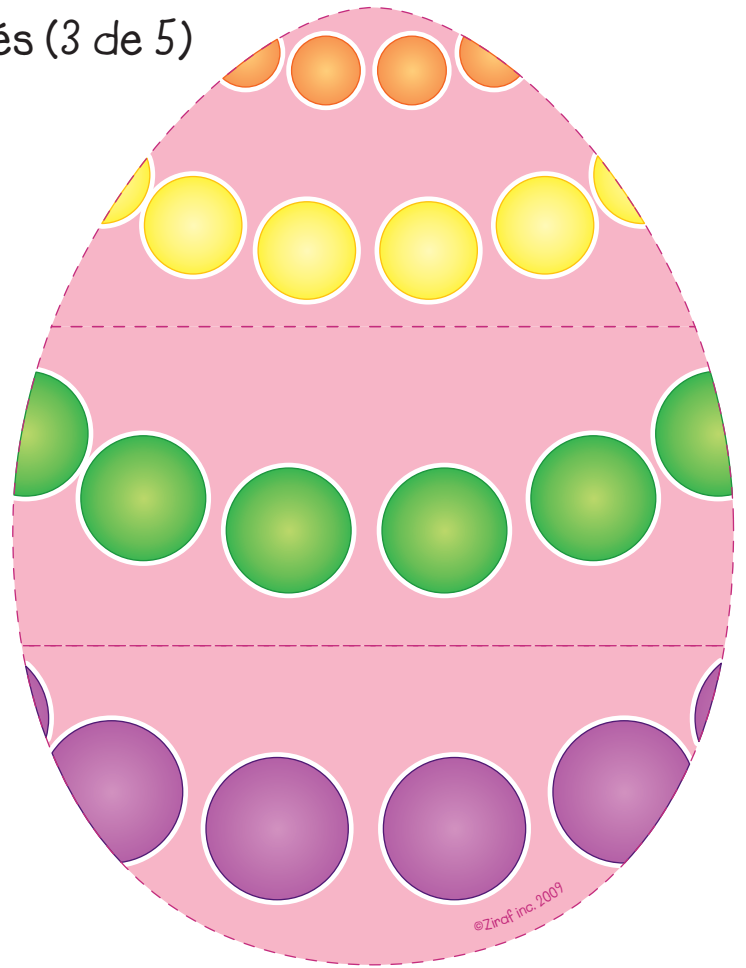
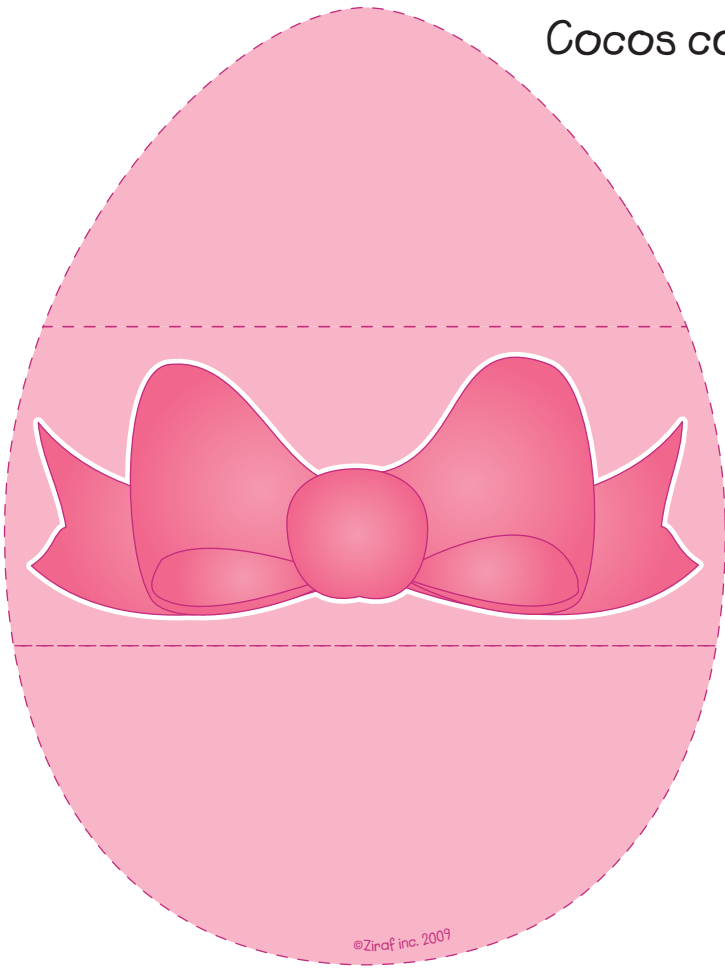
# Cocos colorés (1 de 5)



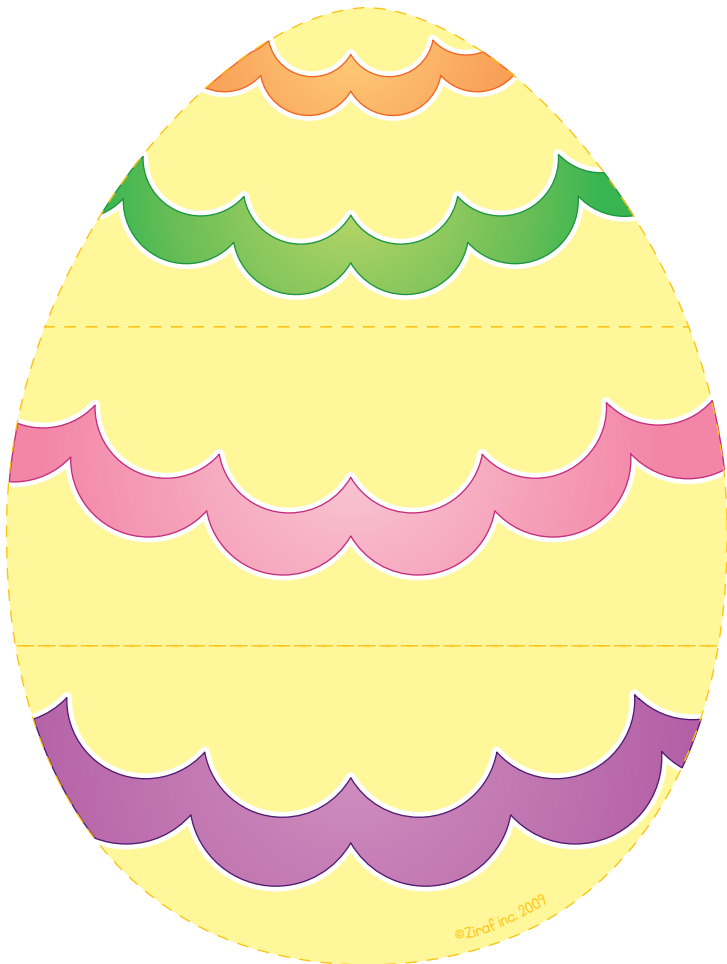
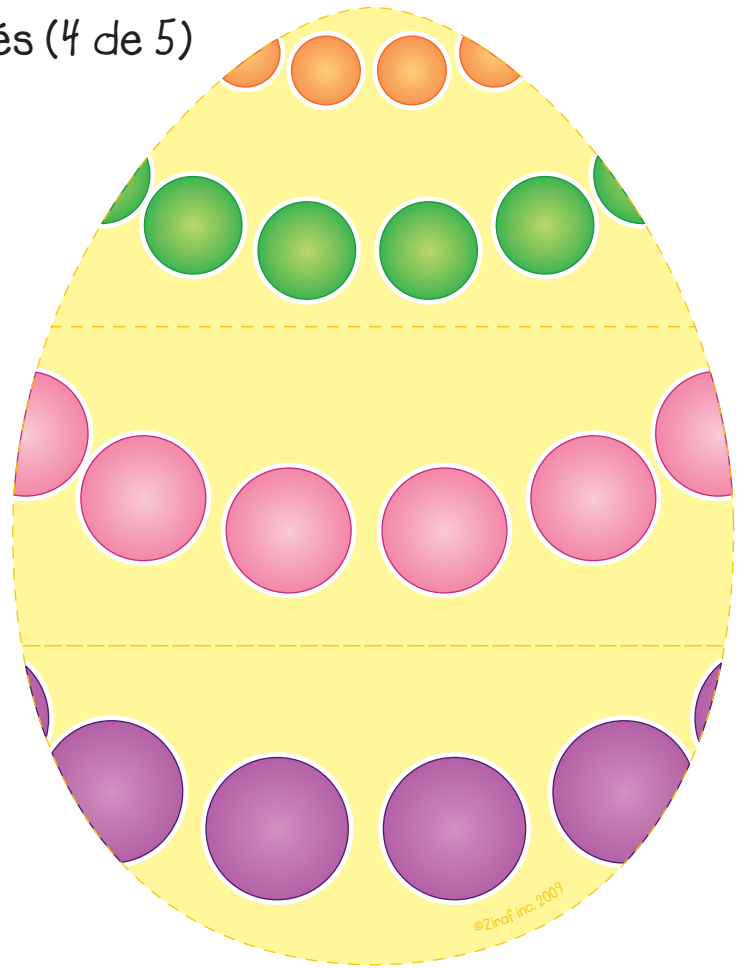
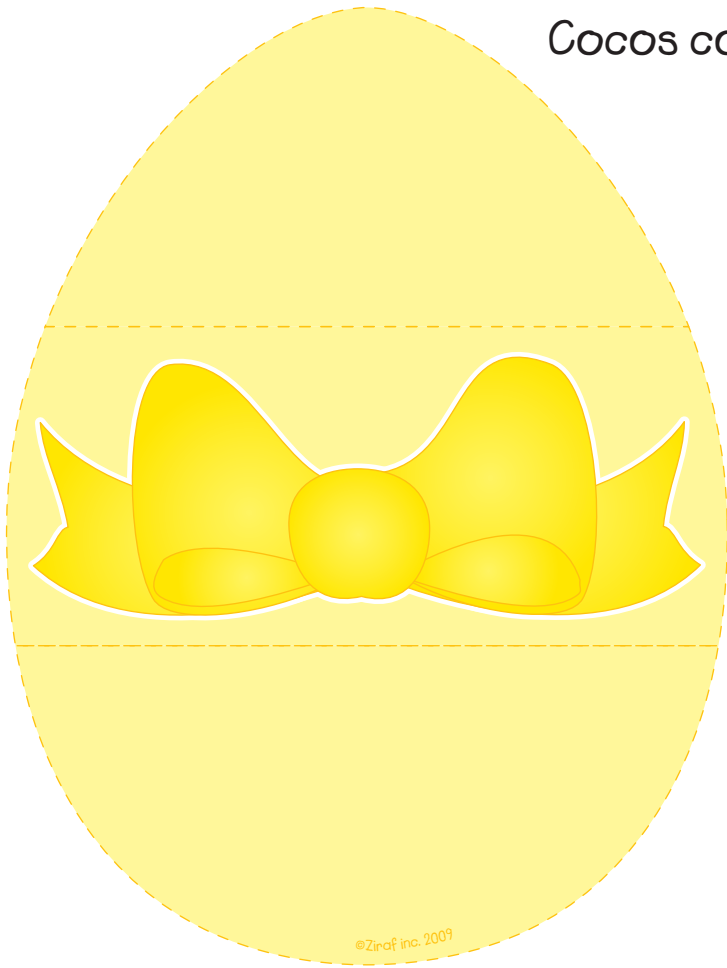
# Cocos colorés (2 de 5)



# Cocos colorés (3 de 5)



# Cocos colorés (4 de 5)



# Cocos colorés (5 de 5)

